



## UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

Styling and finishing hair is one of the most popular salon services. These skills are important because they create the overall finish that a client demands and it is also the end result that the client sees in the mirror. Blow drying, finger drying and finishing are all skills that you will need as a hairdresser, no matter what route you take in your hairdressing career. Hair can be

finished in various different ways. It can be smoothed, straightened and curled, whilst movement and volume can be created by the use of various tools. By using heated styling equipment such as straighteners and tongs, you will get a fabulous finish to your blow-dry. As your skills, knowledge and confidence grow, you will see how you can create some amazing styles.



#### **UNIT 201** STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

#### **MANDATORY**

This unit has five outcomes.

**Outcome 1** Be able to style and finish hair

**Outcome 2 Know how health** and safety policies and procedures affect styling and finishing services

Outcome 3 **Understand the** factors that influence styling and finishing services

**Outcome 4** Understand the science of styling and finishing hair

**Outcome 5 Understand the** tools, equipment, products and techniques used to style and finish hair

#### **EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

You must practically demonstrate in your everyday work that you have met the standard for styling and finishing hair. The standards cover things that you must do (performance criteria), things that you must cover (range) and things that you must know (knowledge).

#### WHAT YOU MUST DO

Your assessor will observe your performance on at least **four** occasions, each on different clients. You must do correctly all the things listed under 'What you must do' on the sign-off sheets that follow. Simulation is not allowed for any performance evidence within this unit. You must prove to your assessor that you have the necessary skills to be able to perform competently in respect of all the items in this range.

It is likely most evidence of your performance will be gathered from the observations made by your assessor but you may be required to produce other evidence, such as witness testimony, to support your performance if your assessor has not been present.

Clients will expect you to carry out your hairdressing on time. It is not good customer service to keep clients waiting.

#### 6633

Always ensure that your thermal straightening tools are at the right temperature for the hair type – lower for finer hair, higher for thicker hair. **Shelly Dalton** 



#### **WHAT YOU MUST COVER**

For each of the following statements, there is a range of things that you must cover. You must show that you have:

## Used four out of the following seven products:

heat protectors
sprays
mousse
creams
gels
serums
wax

## Used both the types of heated styling equipment:

straighteners tongs

## Styled all of the following hair lengths:

above shoulder
below shoulder
one length
layered

## Used all of the blow drying tools and equipment:

hand dryer
attachments
round brush
flat brush

## Taken into account all the factors:

hair characteristics
hair classifications
hair cut
hair growth patterns
head and face shape

# Produced all the following blow dry finishes:

straightening
smoothing
creating volume
creating movement
creating curl



## Given all the following advice and recommendations:

how to maintain
their look
time interval between
services
present and future

products and services

#### **USEFUL WORDS**

**Aftercare products** Products such as lotions, sprays or serums which are used to help maintain a style.

**Creating curl** The size of the brush will determine how much curl is produced. The smaller the brush, the curlier the finish.

**Creating movement** Determined by the direction of the style and the amount of waves and curls the style has.

**Creating volume** Volume is created by the direction at which the hair is held at the roots when drying. The finished result will be bouncy at the roots.

**Environmental and sustainable working practices** Practices which reduce harm to the environment and reduce wastage of resources.

**Finger drying** Using the fingers and hands to lift, mould and style the hair into shape whilst drying it with a hand-held dryer.

**Hair density** Whether the hair is sparse or abundant. This is a factor to consider when advising clients on hair styles.

**Hair elasticity** An indication of the hair's strength which allows it to stretch and return to its original length without damage.

**Hair texture** Individual hair thickness. Hair can be fine, medium or coarse.

**Heat protectors** A product that is applied to wet or dry hair to coat and protect it from damage caused by using heated styling/finishing equipment.

**Reduce fatigue** What to do to help stop you getting tired.

**Serum** A product applied to wet or dry hair to add moisture and shine.

**Smoothing** Working with the lie of the cuticle to ensure a smooth finish. This may be created when straightening, adding movement or volume to the hair.

**Tools** Any tools, for example brushes or rollers, necessary to deliver a hairdressing service.



#### **OBSERVATION SIGN-OFF SHEET** UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

WHAT YOU MUST DO

Within your work, you must show your assessor that you can do the following. You will be observed a number of times (as a guide, at least four times, each on different clients). Each time you achieve all the points listed, your assessor will tick the circle and enter the date.

#### OUTCOME 1

#### Be able to style and finish hair

- Prepare for styling and finishing services
- Apply safe and hygienic methods of working throughout services
- Consult with clients to confirm the desired look
- d Select suitable products, tools and equipment
- Carry out styling and finishing services
- Provide clients with advice and recommendations on the service(s) provided

	1	2	3	4		
Observation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Date achieved						
Candidate signature						
Assessor signature						
IQA signature (if sampled)						
EQA signature (if sampled)						



Image courtesy of KMS California

## OBSERVATION SIGN-OFF SHEET UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

#### WHAT YOU MUST COVER



Before ticking the circles below, you must make sure that you have achieved 'What you must do' in Outcome 1.

Products	Tick the products used in each observation. You must use <b>four</b> out of the <b>seven</b> products.						
	1	2	3	4			
Heat protectors	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Sprays	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Mousse	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Creams	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Gels	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Serums	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	
Wax	0	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	
Heated styling equipment	Tick the heat <b>both</b> types of			d in each obse nt.	ervation. You	must use	
	1	2	3	4			
Straighteners	0	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	
Tongs	0	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	
Hair length Tick the hair length styled in each observation. You must style all hair length							
	1	2	3	4			
Above shoulder	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

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Hairdressing is a fashion industry.
Therefore, your personal appearance is important. Always make sure that your hair is freshly washed and styled, that your nails are neatly presented, your dress code meets the requirements of your salon and that your footwear is clean.

Below shoulder One length

Layered

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

#### HINTS AND TIPS

0

 $\bigcirc$ 

Before you use your hairdryer, check that the filter is clean and in place.





#### **OBSERVATION SIGN-OFF SHEET UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)**

#### WHAT YOU MUST COVER (CONTINUED)

#### **Tools and equipment**

Tick the tools and equipment used in each observation. You must use all of the types of blow drying tools and equipment.

	1	2	3	4		
Hand dryer	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Attachments	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Round brush	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Flat brush	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$

#### **Factors**

Tick the factors taken into account in each observation. You must take into account all the factors.

	1	2	3	4		
Hair characteristics	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Hair classifications	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Hair cut	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Hair growth patterns	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Head and face shape	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### **Blow dry finish**

Tick the blow dry finishes used in each observation. You must produce all of the blow dry finishes.

	1	2	3	4		
Straightening	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Smoothing	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$
Creating volume	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Creating movement	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	0	0	$\bigcirc$
Creating curl	0	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$	$\circ$

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Always ask open-ended questions so that your client doesn't just give you one-word answers. Open-ended questions usually start with 'When', 'Why', 'What', 'Who' and 'How'.

#### **OBSERVATION SIGN-OFF SHEET**

### UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

#### WHAT YOU MUST COVER (CONTINUED)



Advice and
recommendations

Tick the advice and recommendations given in each observation. You must give all the advice and recommendations.

	1	2	3	4		
How to maintain their look	$\circ$	0	0	$\circ$	0	0
Time interval between services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Present and future products and services	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4		
Observation	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$
Date achieved						
Candidate signature						
Assessor signature						
IQA signature (if sampled)						
EQA signature (if sampled)						





#### HINTS AND TIPS

To achieve a straight, shiny look, the air flow from the blow dryer needs to be directed 'down' the hair shaft from the roots until the ends, as this helps to smooth the cuticle.





#### **COMMENT FORM** UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

This form can be used for assessor/candidate comments, if required.

Comments	Date
1	
2	
3	
4	



#### **KNOWLEDGE SIGN-OFF SHEET**

#### UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)

#### WHAT YOU MUST KNOW



#### **Outcome 2**

Know how health and safety policies and procedures affect styling and finishing services

2.1	Outline responsibilities for health and safety in own ro	ole
K1	your responsibilities for <b>health and safet</b> y as defined by any specific legislation covering your job role	Cross-unit knowledge
K4	the range of protective clothing that should be available for clients	Inferred knowledge
K6	how the position of your client and yourself can affect the desired outcome and reduce fatigue and the risk of injury	Cross-unit knowledge
K15	the importance of personal hygiene and presentation in maintaining health and safety in your workplace	Cross-unit knowledge
2.2	Describe the potential hazards and possible risks that occur in the workplace and affect services	may
K12	the hazards and risks which exist in your workplace and the safe working practices which you must follow	Cross-unit knowledge
2.3	Describe safe and hygienic working methods and prac must be followed throughout the services	tices that
K2	the different types of working methods that promote environmental and sustainable working practices	Cross-unit knowledge
K3	your salon's requirements for client preparation	Inferred knowledge
K16	the correct methods of waste disposal	Inferred knowledge
2.4	Describe contact dermatitis and how it can be prevent	ted
K5	what contact dermatitis is, and how to avoid developing it whilst carrying out styling and finishing services	Cross-unit knowledge
2.5	Explain the importance of questioning clients prior to and during services	Cross-unit knowledge
2.6	State the importance of preventing cross-infection an cross-infestation	d
K7	why it is important to avoid cross-infection and infestation	Cross-unit knowledge
K8	why it is important to keep your work area clean and tidy	Cross-unit knowledge
K10	methods of cleaning, disinfecting and sterilisation used in salons	Cross-unit knowledge
K11	methods of working safely and hygienically and which minimise the risk of cross-infection and cross-infestation	Cross-unit knowledge

You will be assessed on your knowledge and understanding of the following points. All knowledge labelled as mandatory will be assessed via an online test or a written paper.

Some knowledge areas appear in more than one unit. These are shaded in pink and appear in one cross-unit knowledge test. This will be assessed by an online test, a written paper or oral questions.

Some knowledge areas appear in grey and are labelled as inferred knowledge. These areas will not appear in any written or online tests but will be observed when you are assessed on your practical skills.

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#### **KNOWLEDGE SIGN-OFF SHEET UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)**

#### WHAT YOU MUST KNOW (CONTINUED)

	come 3 erstand the factors that influence styling and finishing	services
3.1	Explain the factors that may influence the services pro	vided
K17	your salon's expected service times for styling and finishing hair	Inferred knowledge
K25	how different <b>factors</b> affect the styling process and the finished look	Mandatory knowledge
3.2	Describe ways of dealing with any influencing factors	Mandatory knowledge
	come 4 erstand the science of styling and finishing hair	
4.1	Explain the effects of humidity on hair	
K19	the effects of humidity on hair	Mandatory knowledge
4.2	Explain the physical effects of styling on the hair struc	ture
K20	the physical effects of the blow drying, finger drying and heated styling processes on the hair structure	Mandatory knowledge
4.3	Explain why hair should be kept damp during blow dry and finger drying	/ing
K18	why hair should be kept damp during the blow drying and finger drying process	Mandatory knowledge

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#### **Outcome 5**

#### Understand the tools, equipment, products and techniques used to style and finish hair

#### Identify the techniques, tools, equipment and products available and the effects they achieve

K21	the types of products and equipment used for styling and	Inferred
	finishing hair	knowledge

#### 5.2 Describe the correct use and maintenance of styling and finishing tools

K9	the correct use and maintenance of tools and equipment	Cross-unit knowledge
K14	why it is important to check electrical equipment used to aid the styling and finishing processes	Mandatory knowledge
K23	why and how to use the different types of: K23.1 styling brushes when blow drying K23.2 attachments when blow drying K23.3 heated styling equipment when styling and finishing K23.4 products and when to apply them	Inferred knowledge

#### 5.3 Explain the importance of following salon and manufacturers' instructions during styling and finishing services

K13	suppliers' and manufacturers' instructions for the safe use of equipment, materials and products which you must follow	Inferred knowledge
K22	the manufacturers' instructions on the use of the specific styling and finishing products in your salon	Inferred knowledge

#### 5.4 Explain the importance of applying correct techniques during services

K24	current techniques for blow drying, finger drying and finishing hair	Inferred knowledge
K26	how to manage different hair lengths when styling the hair	Inferred knowledge
K27	how the finished result of blow drying is affected by: P27.1 tension P27.2 size of hair mesh P27.3 size of brush P27.4 the angle at which the brush is held P27.5 not allowing the hair to cool before removing the hair mesh from the brush	Mandatory knowledge
K28	why the direction of the air flow when drying is important to achieve the desired look	Mandatory knowledge
K29	why hair needs to be sectioned for styling	Mandatory knowledge
K30	how the size of the section and the angle at which the hair	Mandatory

is held during drying influences the volume and direction

K31 the effects that can be achieved by curling on and off base

of the hair movement

Continues on next page

knowledge

Mandatory

knowledge



#### HINTS AND TIPS

After every blow dry, show the client the rear view of the style you have created by using a back mirror.



#### **KNOWLEDGE SIGN-OFF SHEET UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)**

#### WHAT YOU MUST KNOW (CONTINUED)

K32	why temperature of equipment should be adapted to suit different hair types	Mandatory knowledge
K33	how the incorrect application of heat can affect the hair and scalp	Mandatory knowledge
K34	why hair should be allowed to cool prior to finishing	Mandatory knowledge
K35	when and how to apply different back combing and back brushing techniques to achieve the desired look	Mandatory knowledge
5.5	Outline the importance of using products cost effectively	Cross-unit knowledge

#### **MORE INFORMATION**

For more details on the knowledge and understanding range of this unit, please turn to the 'More Information' section in the back of this logbook.

#### 5.6 Explain the importance of providing clients with advice and recommendations on the service(s) provided and products available

K36 the importance of providing <b>advice and recommenda</b> on the products and services provided in the salon	atio	<b>ns</b> Cross-unit knowledge
Tick if mandatory knowledge was covered by an online test	0	Date
Tick if mandatory knowledge was covered by a written test	0	Date
Tick if cross-unit knowledge test was an online test	0	Date
Tick if cross-unit knowledge test was a written test	0	Date



Keep the hairdryer moving to avoid applying too much heat in a single spot.

Blow-drying – why the finished look is important. I cannot emphasise how important it is to work really hard on getting the very best finish to your work. A great blow dry shows your client just what can be achieved with the haircut you have created and gives the client that all important 'first impression' of their new cut.

Jennifer Cheyne, OBE

# Image courtesy of Richard Ward

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES**

#### UNIT 201 STYLE AND FINISH HAIR (CH1)



Your assessor may use this space for any additional comments they may have about your work.

Comments	Date
UNIT SIGN-OFF	
This section must be signed when the unit is complete.	
We confirm that this evidence is authentic and the assessments were conducted under specified conditions and that all the performance criteria, range and essential knowledge requirements have been met for this unit.	
<u>Candidate signature</u>	Date
Assessor signature	Date
IQA signature (if sampled)	Date
EQA signature (if sampled)	Date