



1 Identify **five** signs or symptoms of domestic abuse. (5 marks)

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2 State **four** types of external agencies that can provide support in situations where harm or abuse is suspected or alleged. (4 marks)

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3 Louis has been diagnosed with an autistic spectrum disorder, and his pre-school has decided that he will not be able to go on a trip to a farm. Instead, the pre-school has asked Louis' mum to keep him at home that day. Explain how using the medical model of disability in the scenario above impacts on Louis' development. (4 marks)

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4 Explain why the Early Years curriculum is play based. (4 marks)

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5 Describe the Montessori pedagogical approach, giving an example of its practical application. (5 marks)

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6 a) Identify **four** factors that could support positive behaviour. (4 marks)

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b) Identify **three** practitioner reactions that could support positive behaviour. (3 marks)

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7 Explain why it is important to work in partnership with parents. (3 marks)

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8 Toshio and his family have recently moved from Japan to a small village in the UK. They speak very little English. His dad works shifts and his mum does not drive, so Toshio does not attend pre-school regularly.

a) Identify **five** barriers that may prevent the development of an effective partnership with Toshio's family.

(5 marks)

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b) Explain **one** strategy you could use to support partnership working with Toshio's family.

(3 marks)

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9 A Speech and Language Therapist has sent you strategies to use with your key child prior to their visit. You do not understand these strategies, and the visit with the therapist has been cancelled due to time restrictions. The next appointment is in eight weeks' time.

Describe how the barriers in the scenario above may be overcome.

(4 marks)

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- 10 Charles and Gita are four years old and have created an outside den. They tell you they are explorers of 'giant worms and wriggly mini beasts'. Explain how you could support Charles and Gita's mathematics and numeracy using speech, language and communication.

(6 marks)

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- 11 Saani is three years old and has difficulties with her speech, language and communication. She has recently been referred to the local Speech and Language Therapist teams. Explain the effects of Saani's speech, language and communication delay on her overall development.

(6 marks)

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