# ΙΟ

Providing basic pedicure treatment Feet and nails that are well cared for, are important for comfort and look good too. Pedicures are a popular treatment within the beauty and nail industry, so it is an important skill for a beauty therapist/nail technician to have. This unit will help you learn how to carry out a visual study of the feet and nails, and spot anything that will affect the treatment to follow. Knowledge covered will help you understand how to recognise contra-actions and the best way to deal with them during a treatment. You'll also learn to use different products and equipment, which will help you to select the correct ones when carrying out pedicure treatments.

# Assignment mark sheet Unit 110 Providing basic pedicure treatment

This page is used to record when you pass the 'What you must know' and 'What you must do'. The practical task is not graded in this unit. A pass equals 1 point, a merit equals 2 points and a distinction equals 3 points.



# What does it mean? Some useful words are explained below

#### Base coat

Applied before the coloured nail varnish to smooth the nail, cut down on staining, and help prevent early chipping or wearing off of the colour.

#### Basic structure of the nail

The basic structure of the nail is made up of the nail plate, nail wall, cuticle, and free edge.

#### **Contra-actions**

An unwanted reaction to a treatment, for example erythema (redness), irritation (itching), or swelling.



**Cuticle cream** Moisturising cream that is used to soften and nourish the cuticle.

#### Foot and leg lotion

Used to moisturise the skin on the foot and lower leg.

#### **Methods of sterilisation**

The most reliable methods are dry heat and steam sterilising, but other methods are ultraviolet and heat destruction. You will use these to remove any germs from your tools and equipment.



**Nail shapes** These include oval, rounded and square.

#### Erythema

This is where the skin appears red. It can be caused by an allergy to a product or just a firm massage.



#### Factors

Influences that may prevent or restrict the treatment to follow, for example nail length and condition.



Salon requirements

As well as health and safety requirements, the salon will have its own policies and procedures that must be followed.

**Top coat** Gives a shine to the coloured nails and helps to make the varnish last longer.

Image courtesy of Ellisons

### What you must know You must be able to:

- 1 Outline the salon's requirements for client preparation, preparing yourself and the work area
- 2 State the importance of carrying out a visual study of the feet and nails to identify factors that will influence the treatment
- **3** Identify typical nail shapes
- 4 Identify the basic structure of the nail
- **5** State possible contra-actions and how to respond

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#### Revision tip

Find out about different foot and nail products that are on sale in the salon and in the shops so you will be able to recommend suitable products to your clients.







Make yourself a chart with images of the different things that may restrict or prevent a pedicure treatment taking place.



Practise pedicure treatments on yourself and your friends as the practice will give you more confidence for your practical assessment.



# What you must do Practical observations

This page shows what you need to do during your practical task. You can look at it beforehand, but you're not allowed to have it with you while carrying out your practical task. You must achieve all the criteria. The practical task is not graded in this unit.

- 1 Selected appropriate work area
- 2 Ensured work area is clean, safe and fit for purpose
- 3 Selected appropriate tools/products and equipment
- 4 Ensured tools are clean, safe and fit for purpose
- 5 Prepared tools and products
- 6 Sanitised the hands of self and feet of client
- 7 Carried out a visual inspection of feet and nails
- 8 Recognised any problem areas
- 9 Sought clarification with supervisor that treatment can go ahead
- 10 Removed existing nail varnish from both feet, if appropriate



Continues on next page



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11 Filed the nails in the	e correct direction
12 Carried out superfi massage correctly	cial foot and lower leg
13 Softened cuticle an	id soaked feet
14 Followed correct pr application (base co	rocedure for varnish oat, varnish, top coat)
15 Varnish covers all o the cuticle or nail w	f the nail without flooding all
16 Tools and equipme	nt are cleaned and put away
17 Work surfaces clear if appropriate	ned and stored,
18 Completed treatme	ent plan
19 Communicated and manner	d behaved in a professional
20 Followed safe and h	nygienic working practice
	Candidate signature and date
	Assessor signature

and date

Tick when complete

# Comment form Unit 110 Providing basic pedicure treatment

This form can be used to record comments by you, your client, or your assessor.



#### **Revision tip**

Think about the way you speak and listen to people, and about your body language. Do you give out a professional image at all times?

