

Unit 4222-327 Support individuals who are bereaved (HSC 3035)

Level: 3
Credit value: 4
UAN: A/601/7909

Unit aim

This unit is aimed at those working in a wide range of settings. It provides the learner with the knowledge and skills required to support individuals who are bereaved.

Learning outcomes

There are **six** learning outcomes to this unit. The learner will:

1. Understand the effects of bereavement on individuals
2. Understand principles for supporting individuals who are bereaved
3. Be able to support individuals to express their response to loss
4. Be able to support individuals who are bereaved
5. Understand the role of specialist agencies in supporting individuals who are bereaved
6. Be able to manage own feelings when providing support for individuals who are bereaved

Guided learning hours

It is recommended that **30** hours should be allocated for this unit, although patterns of delivery are likely to vary.

Details of the relationship between the unit and relevant national standards

This unit is linked to HSC 384.

Support of the unit by a sector or other appropriate body

This unit is endorsed by Skills for Care and Development.

Assessment

This unit must be assessed in accordance with Skills for Care and Development's QCF Assessment Principles.

Learning outcomes 3, 4 and 6 must be assessed in a real work environment but in ways that do not intrude on the individual's privacy.

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Assessment Criteria

Outcome 1 Understand the effects of bereavement on individuals

The learner can:

1. describe how an **individual** may feel immediately following the death of a loved one
2. analyse how the bereavement journey may be different for different individuals.

Outcome 2 Understand principles for supporting individuals who are bereaved

The learner can:

1. compare the key points of theories of bereavement that assist in supporting individuals who are bereaved
2. explain the importance of acting in accordance with an individual's culture and beliefs when providing support for bereavement
3. explain the importance of empathy in supporting a bereaved individual.

Outcome 3 Be able to support individuals to express their response to loss

The learner can:

1. create an environment where the individual has privacy to express their emotions
2. demonstrate **active listening** skills to support the individual to express their thoughts, feelings and distress.

Outcome 4 Be able to support individuals who are bereaved

The learner can:

1. assess the individual's level of distress and their capacity for resilience
2. agree a programme of support with the individual and **others**
3. carry out own role within the support programme
4. support the individual to identify any changes they may need to make as a result of their loss
5. explain the importance of working at the individual's pace during the bereavement journey
6. support the individual to manage conflicting emotions, indecision or fear of the future.

Outcome 5 Understand the role of specialist agencies in supporting individuals who are bereaved

The learner can:

1. compare the roles of specialist agencies in supporting individuals who are bereaved
2. describe how to assess whether a bereaved individual requires specialist support
3. explain the importance of establishing agreement with the individual about making a referral to a specialist agency.

Outcome 6 Be able to manage own feelings when providing support for individuals who are bereaved

The learner can:

1. identify ways to manage own feelings while providing support for an individual who is bereaved
2. use support systems to help manage own feelings.

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Additional guidance

- An **individual** is someone requiring care or support
- **Active listening** includes:
 - Ability to pick up on non-verbal cues
 - Listening for key words as signposts to emotions
 - Understanding the meaning of silence
 - Using body language and facial expression to indicate interest and empathy
- **Others** may include:
 - Carers
 - Friends and relatives
 - Line manager
 - Others who are important to the individual's well-being