











- 14 Describe **two** ways a pathogen or pest can cause secondary infection and for **each** describe how it could be controlled or limited. (4 marks)

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- 15 Name **two** methods of preventing ill health in trees that promote healthy growth. (2 marks)

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- 16 State **two** poor soil conditions or characteristics and describe how they can adversely affect tree growth. (4 marks)

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Past paper