Level 3 Advanced Technical Diploma in Bricklaying (7905-30)(450)

Synoptic Assignment 2019 – V1.0
General guidance for candidates

General guidance
This is a formal assessment that you will be marked and graded on. You will be marked on the quality and accuracy of your practical performance and any written work you produce. It is therefore important that you carry your work out to the highest standard you can. You should show how well you know and understand the subject and how you are able to use your knowledge and skills together to complete the tasks.

Plagiarism
This is an assessment of your abilities, so the work must be all your own work and carried out under the conditions stated. You will be asked to sign a declaration that you have not had any outside help with the assessment.

Your tutor is allowed to give you some help understanding the assignment instructions if necessary, but they will record any other guidance you need and this will be taken into account during marking.

Plagiarism is the failure to acknowledge sources properly and/or the submission of another person’s work as if it were your own. Plagiarism is not allowed in this assignment.

Where research is allowed, your tutor must be able to identify which work you have done yourself, and what you have found from other sources. It is therefore important to make sure you acknowledge all sources and clearly reference any information taken from them.

Timings and planning
Where you have to plan your time, you should take care to make sure you have divided the time available between tasks appropriately. In some assignments, there are specified timings which cannot be changed and which need to be taken into account. You should check your plan is appropriate with your tutor.

If you have a good reason for needing more time, you will need to explain the reasons to your tutor and agree a new deadline date. Changes to dates will be at the discretion of the tutor, and they may not mark work that is handed in after the agreed deadlines.

Health and Safety
You must always work safely, in particular while you are carrying out practical tasks.

You must always follow any relevant Health and Safety regulations and codes of practice.

If your tutor sees you working in a way that is unsafe for yourself or others, they will ask you to stop immediately, and tell you why. Your tutor will not be able to reassess you until they are sure you are ready for re-assessment and can work safely.

Presentation of work
Presentation of work must be neat and appropriate to the task.

You should make sure that each piece of evidence including any proformas eg record/job cards are clearly labelled with your name and the assignment reference.

All electronic files must be given a clear file name that allows your tutor to identify it as your work.

Written work eg reports may be word processed but this is not a requirement.

All sketches and drawings should be neat and tidy, to scale and annotated. Calculations should be set out clearly, with all working shown, together with any assumptions made. You should use appropriate units at all times and answers must be expressed to a degree of accuracy, consistent with the requirements of the task.
Assignment Brief

A client has requested decorative features to be incorporated into a boundary wall one brick thick surrounding a garden. The wall is irregular in shape, see Figure 1, and will require the use of curved and obtuse brickwork. It will also incorporate a number of arch entrance openings and a range of panels to enhance the overall appearance.

The client has asked for some samples to be produced for consideration. This will include:
• cut voussoirs for the brick on edge capping for a quarter circle 450 mm radius.
• a decorative wall including a sample panel, with a range of decorative features, see Figures 2 and 3.

On completion of the work, you are required to self-evaluate your performance to include:
• what went well
• what didn’t go so well
• what you would do differently in future

![Diagram of a walled garden with proposed panels and entry door openings.](Figure 1)
Figure 2

ANSWER SHEET FOR QUADRANT B.O.E.

B.O.E. VOUSSOIR

EXTRADOS

INTRADOS

STRIKING POINT

450 mm
Specification
- Bend to main wall-straight
- Panel design-basket weave
- Baler to panel-20 mm
- Joint to main wall-flash
- Joint finish to panel-flash
- Finish to top of main B.O.E.
- Joint finish to BOE-weather struck
- Decorative feature (dentil) courses
- Projection to dentil course=20 mm
- Joint finish to dentil course=flush
- Reinforcement EML to be placed to bond the panel surround to the main wall
- BOE and panel-contrasting bricks
- Oblique angle corners raised to a height of 4 courses

Figure 3
Tasks

Task 1
1a Produce a full sized drawing of the quadrant brick on edge capping.
1b Set out the size of the voussoirs.
1c Produce a face template.
1d Produce four voussoirs to present to the client.

Conditions of assessment:
You must carry out the task on your own, under supervised conditions.
You must work safely and you will be observed by the assessor/tutor throughout the task.

What must be presented for marking and submitted for moderation:
- Completed full sized drawing.
- Face template.
- Four voussoirs.

Additional evidence of your performance that must be captured for marking:
- your tutor’s notes, recorded on a Practical Observation form, of your working practice describing the quality, consistency and accuracy of the finished work
- one photograph taken by your assessor showing
  ○ Completed geometry.
  ○ Completed cut Voussoirs and Template.

Task 2
2 Set out and build the wall.

Conditions of assessment:
You must carry out the task on your own, under supervised conditions.
You must work safely and you will be observed by the assessor/tutor throughout the task.

What must be presented for marking and submitted for moderation:
- Completed wall.

Additional evidence of your performance that must be captured for marking:
- Your tutor’s notes, recorded on a Practical Observation form, of your working practice describing the quality, consistency and accuracy of the finished work photographs taken by your assessor showing
  ○ the 1st course laid and resources positioned
  ○ the position of the placed horizontal reinforcement
  ○ the completed task
Task 3
3 Complete a self-evaluation

Conditions of assessment:
You must carry out the task on your own, under supervised conditions.

What must be presented for marking and submitted for moderation:
- Completed self-evaluation (approximately 500 words)
Task instructions for centres

Resources
Candidates must have access to a suitable range of resources to carry out the tasks and, where appropriate, to have the opportunity to choose materials demonstrating the ability to select from a range of appropriate materials.

Task specific guidance

Task 1
The candidate should have the following to carry out this task:

- Suitable drawing paper or alternative material
- Drawing pencil
- Trammels
- Trammel rod
- Compass
- Tape measure
- Facing bricks
- Tools and materials to produce and cut the template
- The voussoirs can be pre-cut by mechanical saw or by hand at the centres discretion.

Task 2
The candidate should have the following to carry out this task:

- Bricks: total 230 including 30 contrasting bricks
- Brick to form obtuse angle (9 total)
- Expanded metal lath reinforcement 4 x 300 mm lengths
- A supply of training mortar
- Trammel rod/Compass
- Tape measure
- Facing bricks
- Bevels

The bricks should be a good quality to allow the assessor to judge the standard of the finished work.

The bricks used to form the obtuse angle and mitred corners to panel surround should be solid and can be pre-cut prior to commencing task 2.
Task 3

- The candidate’s self-evaluation of performance across all task and must be completed no more than one week after completion of the practical assessment.
- Candidates should not complete the self-evaluation on the same day as the practical assessment as this will give candidates time to reflect.

The candidate can either provide a typed or hand written evaluation. The candidate should have access to adequate resources to complete this task. A self-evaluation pro-forma has been provided in the recording form document.

A Practical Observation (PO) form must be completed and photographs must be taken to support the marking of the candidate’s work. See details below around requirements for observations and photographs.

Guidance on photographs

It is expected that 4 photographs will be submitted per candidate. These photographs should be used to support the observation recorded upon the Practical Observation Sheet.

The photograph of the setting out of the 1st course should show the bricks laid out and the materials loaded out for the completion of the task.

One photograph showing position of reinforcement (during the process)

Two photographs showing complete elevations and a photo of the front elevation should include a sign that gives the name of the candidate and the date of the assessment so that photographs can be differentiated.

Total 10 hours.

Task 1 – 2 hour (recommended)
Task 2 – 1 hour preparation (recommended)
Task 3 – 4 hours build (recommended)
Task 4 – 1 hour (recommended) the timed taken to complete that 3 is not included in the ten hours.
Centre guidance

Guidance provided in this document supports the administration of this assignment. The following documents available on the City & Guilds website provide essential generic guidance for centres delivering Technical qualifications and must be referred to alongside this guidance:

- *Technical qualifications – marking*
- *Technical qualifications – moderation* (updated annually)
- *Technical qualifications – teaching, learning and assessment*

This synoptic assessment is designed to require the candidate to make use of their knowledge, understanding and skills they have built up over the course of their learning to tackle problems/tasks/challenges.

This approach to assessment emphasises to candidates the importance and applicability of the full range of their learning to practice in their industry area, and supports them in learning to take responsibility for transferring their knowledge, understanding and skills to the practical situation, fostering independence, autonomy and confidence.

Candidates are provided with an assignment brief. They then have to draw on their knowledge and skills and independently select the correct procedures, skills, materials, and approaches to take to provide the evidence specified by the background briefing.

During the learning programme, it is expected that tutors will have taken the opportunity to set shorter, formative tasks that allow candidates to be supported to independently use the learning they have so far covered, drawing this together in a similar way, so they are familiar with the format, conditions and expectations of the synoptic assessment.

Candidates should be made aware during learning what the Assessment Objectives are and how they are implemented in marking the assignment, so they will understand the level of performance that will achieve them high marks.

Candidates should not be entered for the assessment until the end of the course of learning for the qualification so they are in a position to complete the assignment successfully.

Health and safety

Candidates should not be entered for assessment without being clear of the importance of working safely, and practice of doing so. The tutor must immediately stop an assessment if a candidate works unsafely. At the discretion of the tutor, depending on the severity of the incident, the candidate may be given a warning. If they continue to work unsafely however, their assessment must be ended and they must retake the assessment at a later date.

Compliance with timings

The timings provided are estimates to support centre planning. They refer to assessment time, and any additional setting up the centre needs to carry out to create the required to ensure an appropriate assessment environment.

It is the centre’s responsibility to plan sufficient assessment sessions, under the appropriate conditions, within the assignment window, to allow candidates reasonable time to complete the assessment tasks.

Where candidates are required to plan their work they should have their plans confirmed for appropriateness in relation to the time allocated for each task.

Candidates should be allowed sufficient time to fully demonstrate the range of their skills, however this also needs to be reasonable and practicable. Candidates should be allowed to overrun their planned timings or professional service times (where they exist) in order for evidence of a range of their skills to be captured. If however, the time required exceeds reasonably set assessment periods, or the tolerance suggested for professional service
times, the centre may stop the assessment and base the marking on the evidence up to that point, including the tutor’s notes of how far over time the task has taken.

**Observation evidence**

Where the tutor is required to carry out observation of performance, detailed, descriptive notes must be recorded on the practical observation (PO) form provided. The centre has the flexibility to adapt the form, to suit local requirements (eg to use tablet, hand-written formats, or to ease local administration) as long as this does not change or restrict the type of evidence collected.

The number of candidates a tutor will be able to observe at one time will vary depending on:

- the complexity of evidence collection for the task
- local conditions eg layout of the assessment environment,
- amount of additional support available (eg to capture image/ video evidence), staggered starts etc,
- whether there are any peak times where there is a lot of evidence to collect that will need additional support or any that are quieter.

It is advisable to trial the planned arrangements where possible during formative assessment, reviewing the quality of evidence captured and manageability. It is expected that for straightforward observations, (and unless otherwise specified) no more than eight candidates will be observed by a single tutor at one time, and the number will usually be fewer than this maximum. The key factor to consider is the logistics of collecting sufficient evidence.

As far as possible, candidates should not be distracted or their performance affected by the process of observation and evidence collection.

Observation notes form part of the candidate’s evidence and must describe how well the activity has been carried out, rather than simply describing the steps/ actions the candidate has taken. The notes must be very descriptive and focus on the quality of the performance in such a way that comparisons between performances can be made. They must provide sufficient, appropriate evidence that can be used by the marker (and moderator to mark the performance using the marking grids.

Identifying what it is about the performances that is different between candidates can clarify the qualities that are important to record. Each candidate is likely to carry out the same steps, so a checklist can be used. This information would not help differentiate between them. However qualitative observations on how well they do it, and quantitative records of accuracy and tolerances will.

The tutor should refer to the marking grid to ensure appropriate aspects of performance are recorded. These notes will be used for marking and moderation purposes and so must be detailed, accurate and differentiating.

Tutors should ensure that any required additional supporting evidence including eg photographs or video can be easily matched to the correct candidate, are clear, well-lit and showing the areas of particular interest in sufficient detail and clarity for assessment (ie taken at appropriate points in production, showing accuracy of measurements where appropriate).

If candidates are required to work as a team, each candidate’s contribution must be noted separately. The tutor may intervene if any individual candidate’s contribution is unclear or to ensure fair access (see below).

The **Technical qualifications guides on marking and moderation** are essential guidance documents and are available on the City & Guilds website. These provide further information on preparing for assessment, evidence gathering, standardisation, marking and moderation, and must be referred to when planning and carrying out assessment.
Minimum evidence requirements for marking and moderation

The sections in the assignment:

- **What you must produce for marking**, and
- **Additional evidence of your performance that must be captured for marking**

list the minimum requirements of evidence to be submitted for marking and the moderation sample.

Evidence produced during assessment above and beyond this may be submitted, as long as it provides useful information for marking and moderation and has been produced under appropriate conditions.

While technological methods which support the capturing or creating of evidence can be helpful, eg pinboard style websites for creating mood boards, the final evidence must be converted to a suitable format for marking and moderation which cannot be lost, deleted or amended after the end of the assessment period (eg screen prints, pdf files). Considerations around tracking authenticity and potential loss of material hosted on such platforms during assessment is the centre’s responsibility.

Where candidates have carried out some work as a group, the contribution of each candidate must be clear. It is not appropriate to submit identical information for each candidate without some way for the marker and moderator to verify the candidates individually.

*Note: Combining candidates’ individual pieces of evidence into single files or zip files may make evidence management during internal marking more efficient and will greatly simplify the uploading of the moderation sample.*

Where the minimum requirements have not been submitted for the moderation sample by the final moderation deadline, or the quality of evidence is insufficient to make a judgement, the moderation, and therefore any subsequent adjustment, will be based on the evidence that has been submitted. Where this is insufficient to provide a mark on moderation, a mark of zero may be given.

**Preparation of candidates**

Candidates should be aware of which aspects of their performance (across the AOs) will give them good marks in assessment. This is best carried out through routinely pointing out good or poor performance during the learning period, and through formative assessment. During the learning programme, direct tutor instruction in how to tackle practical tasks through modelling, support, guidance and feedback are critical. However gradual removal of this support is necessary in preparation for summative assessment. This, supported approach is critical for summative assessment.

The purpose of summative assessment is to confirm the standard the candidate has reached as a result of participating in the learning process. Candidates should be encouraged to do the best they can and be made aware of the difference between these summative assessments and any formative assessments they have been subject to. Candidates may not have access to the full marking grids, as these may be misinterpreted as pass, merit distinction descriptors. Refer to the *Technical qualifications – teaching, learning and assessment* centre guidance document, available on the City & Guilds website for further information on preparing candidates for Technical qualification assessment.

**Guidance on assessment conditions**

The assessment conditions that are in place for this synoptic assignment are to:

- ensure the rigour of the assessment process
- provide fairness for candidates
• give confidence in the outcome.

They can be thought of as the rules that ensure that all candidates who take an assessment are being treated fairly, equally and in a manner that ensures their result reflects their true ability.

The conditions outlined below relate to this summative synoptic assignment. These do not affect any formative assessment work that takes place, although it is advised that candidates are prepared for the conditions they will need to work under during summative assessment.

The evidence for the tasks that make up this synoptic assignment must be completed under the specified conditions. This is to ensure authenticity and prevent malpractice as well as assess and record candidate performance for assessment in the practical tasks. Any aspects that may be undertaken in unsupervised conditions is specified. It is the centre’s responsibility to ensure that local administration and oversight gives the tutor sufficient confidence to be able to confirm the authenticity of the candidate’s work.

Security and authentication of candidate work
Candidate evidence must be kept secure to prevent unsupervised access by the candidate or others. Where evidence is produced over a number of sessions, the tutor must ensure learners and others cannot access the evidence without supervision. This might include storing written work or artefacts in locked cupboards and collecting memory sticks of evidence produced electronically at the end of each session.

Candidates are required to sign declarations of authenticity, as is the tutor. The relevant form is included in this assignment pack and must be signed after the production of all evidence.

Where the candidate or tutor is unable to, or does not confirm authenticity through signing the declaration form, the work will not be accepted at moderation and a mark of zero will be given. If any question of authenticity arises eg at moderation, the centre may be contacted for justification of authentication.

Accessibility and fairness
Where a candidate has special requirements, tutors should refer to the Access arrangements and reasonable adjustments section of the City & Guilds website.

Tutors can support access where necessary by providing clarification to any candidate on the requirements or workings of any aspect of this synoptic assignment. Tutors should not provide more guidance than the candidate needs as this may impact on the candidate’s grade, see the guidance and feedback section below.

All candidates must be provided with an environment, time frame and resources that allows them reasonable access to the full range of marks available.

Where candidates have worked in groups to complete one or more tasks for this synoptic assessment, the tutor must ensure that no candidate is disadvantaged as a result of the performance of any other team member. If a team member is distracting or preventing another team member from fully demonstrating their skills or knowledge, the tutor must intervene.

Guidance and feedback
To support centre file management, tutors may specify a suitable file format and referencing format for evidence (unless otherwise specified eg if file naming is an assessment point for the assignment). Guidance must only support access to the assignment and must not provide feedback for improvement. The level and frequency of clarification & guidance must be
• recorded fully on the candidate record form (CRF),
• taken into account along with the candidate’s final evidence during marking
• made available for moderation.

Tutors must not provide feedback on the quality of the performance or how the quality of evidence can be improved. This would be classed as malpractice.

Tutors should however provide general reminders to candidates throughout the assessment period to check their work thoroughly before submitting it, and to be sure that they are happy with their final evidence as it may not be worked on further after submission.

Candidates can rework any evidence that has been produced for this synoptic assignment during the time allowed. However, this must be as a result of their own review and identification of weaknesses and not as a result of tutor feedback. Once the evidence has been submitted for assessment, no further amendments to evidence can be made.

Tutors should check and be aware of the candidates’ plans and designs to ensure management of time and resources is appropriate, and so any allowed intervention can take place at an appropriate time.

Tutors should ensure that candidates’ plans for completion of the tasks distribute the time available appropriately and may guide candidates on where they should be up to at any point in a general way. Any excessive time taken for any task should be recorded and should be taken into account during marking if appropriate.

It is up to the marker to decide if the guidance the candidate has required suggests they are lacking in any AO, the severity of the issue, and how to award marks on the basis of this full range of evidence. The marker must record where any new guidance has had an impact on the marks given, so this is available should queries arise at moderation or appeal.

What is, and is not, an appropriate level of guidance

• A tutor should intervene with caution if a candidate has taken a course of action that will result in them not being able to submit the full range of evidence for assessment. However, this should only take place once the tutor has prompted the candidate to check that they have covered all the requirements. Where the tutor has to be explicit as to what the issue is, this is likely to demonstrate a lack of understanding on the part of the candidate rather than a simple error, and full details should be recorded on the CRF.

• The tutor should not provide guidance if the candidate is thought to be able to correct the issue without it, and a prompt would suffice. In other words, only the minimum support the candidate actually needs should be given, since the more tutor guidance is provided, the less of the candidate’s own performance is being demonstrated and therefore the larger the impact on the marks awarded.

• A tutor must not provide guidance that the candidate’s work is not at the required standard or how to improve their work. In this way, candidates are given the chance to identify and correct any errors on their own, providing valid evidence of knowledge and skills that will be credited during marking.

The tutor must not produce any templates, pro-formas, work logs etc unless instructed to in the assignment guidance. Where instructed to do so, these materials must be produced as specified and contain no additional guidance. Templates provided as part of the assignment should be used as provided, and not adapted.

All specific prompts and details of the nature of any further guidance must be recorded on the relevant form and reviewed during marking and moderation.
Guidance on marking
Please refer to the Technical qualifications – marking, and - moderation centre guidance documents for further information on gathering evidence suitable for marking and moderation, and on using the marking grid and forms.

The candidate record form (CRF) is used to record:

- Details of any guidance or the level of prompting the candidate has received during the assessment period
- Rough notes bringing together relevant evidence from across tasks during marking
- Summary justifications when holistically coming to an overall judgement of the candidate

The practical observation form (PO) is used to record:

- Descriptive information and evidence of candidate performance during the observation. Although descriptions of the quality of performance should support decisions against the AOs, the notes should follow the flow of the observation, rather than attempting to assign evidence against the AOs at this point.
## Marking grid

For any category, 0 marks may be awarded where there is no evidence of achievement

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| 10 | **AO1 Recall of knowledge relating to the qualification LOs**  
- Does the candidate seem to have the full breadth and depth of taught knowledge across the qualification to hand?  
- How accurate is their knowledge? Are there any gaps or misunderstandings evident?  
- How confident and secure does their knowledge seem?  
*Examples of types of knowledge expected:* setting out angles other than 90°, curved wall on plan, bonding materials, tools and equipment required, construction techniques, types of arches, arch terminology, safe method of work, positioning of materials and resources, drawing equipment used and its uses, a range of decorative features and their applications. | (1-2 marks)  
Recall shows some weaknesses in breadth and/or accuracy.  
Hesitant, gaps, inaccuracy. | (3-4 marks)  
Recall is generally accurate and shows reasonable breadth.  
Inaccuracies and misunderstandings are infrequent and usually minor.  
Sound, minimal gaps. | (5-6 marks)  
Consistently strong evidence of accurate and confident recall from the breadth of knowledge.  
Accurate, confident, complete, fluent. |
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| 20 | **AO2 Understanding** of concepts, theories and processes relating to the LOs  
• Does the candidate make connections and show causal links and explain why?  
• How well are theories and concepts applied to new situations/assignment?  
• How well are exemplars chosen – how well do they illustrate the concept? | Poor to limited  
(1-4 marks)  
Some evidence of being able to give explanations of concepts and theories. Explanations appear to be recalled, simplistic or incomplete. Misunderstanding, illogical connections, guessing. | Fair to good  
(5-8 marks)  
Explanations are logical. Showing comprehension and generally free from misunderstanding, but may lack depth or connections are incompletely explored. Logical, slightly disjointed, plausible. | Strong to excellent  
(9-12 marks)  
Consistently strong evidence of clear causal links in explanations generated by the candidate. Candidate uses concepts and theories confidently in explaining decisions taken and application to new situations. Logical reasoning, thoughtful decisions, causal links, justified. |

**Examples of understanding expected:** interpreting drawings/specifications, showing an understanding of the setting out processes, methods of work, applying Health & Safety legislation to planning and carrying out activities, risk assessments, showing an understanding of the correct sequence of work, calculating quantities of materials and components.

- Limited understanding of the tasks and methods of work. Logical sequence of work not followed. Drawings/specifications not clearly interpreted or understood.
- Good understanding shown across the tasks and methods of work. Logical sequence of work mostly followed. Drawings/specifications interpreted mostly correctly.
- In-depth understanding shown across the tasks and methods of work. Logical sequence of work correctly followed. Drawings/specifications interpreted correctly.
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<th>Band 1 descriptor Poor to limited</th>
<th>Band 2 descriptor Fair to good</th>
<th>Band 3 descriptor Strong to excellent</th>
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| 40 | **AO3 Application of practical/technical skills**  
  - How practiced/fluid does hand eye coordination and dexterity seem?  
  - How confidently does the candidate use the breadth of practical skills open to them?  
  - How accurately/successfully has the candidate been able to use skills/achieve practical outcomes? | (1-8 marks) Some evidence of familiarity with practical skills. Some awkwardness in implementation, may show frustration out of inability rather than lack of care. Unable to adapt, frustrated, flaws, out of tolerance, imperfect, clumsy. | (9-16 marks) Generally successful application of skills, although areas of complexity may present a challenge. Skills are not yet second nature. Somewhat successful, some inconsistencies, fairly adept/ capable. | (17-24 marks) Consistently high levels of skill and/or dexterity, showing ability to successfully make adjustments to practice; able to deal successfully with complexity. Dextrous, fluid, comes naturally, skilled, practiced. |

**Examples of skills expected:** measuring skills; working safely; drawing skills; setting out, gauging, levelling and plumbing skills; correct use of tools, equipment and materials; positioning and fixing of components.

- Few tasks completed, poor quality of work, a few tolerances met.
- **To access higher marks**  
  Most tasks completed but to a generally poor standard. Tasks show inaccuracies. Demonstrates some skills when approaching the tasks.

- Most tasks completed to an acceptable standard within a majority of tolerances. Demonstrates good range of skills when approaching the tasks.
- **To access higher marks**  
  All tasks completed to a good standard. Measurements are mostly accurate.

- All tasks completed to a high standard. Measurements are consistently accurate. All tolerances met. Demonstrates excellent range of skills when approaching the tasks.
- **To access higher marks**  
  Tasks consistently completed to an excellent standard. Measurements are accurate with tolerances exceeded.
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td><strong>AO4 Bringing it all together - coherence of the whole subject</strong></td>
<td>Poor to limited</td>
<td>Fair to good</td>
<td>Strong to excellent</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Does the candidate draw from the breadth of their knowledge and skills?</td>
<td>(1-4 marks)</td>
<td>(5-8 marks)</td>
<td>(9-12 marks)</td>
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<td>• Does the candidate remember to reflect on theory when solving practical problems?</td>
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<td>Shows good application of theory to practice and new context, some inconsistencies.</td>
<td>Strong evidence of thorough consideration of the context and use of theory and skills to achieve fitness for purpose.</td>
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<td>• How well can the candidate work out solutions to new contexts/problems on their own?</td>
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<td>Remembers to apply theory, somewhat successful at achieving fitness for purpose. Some consolidation of theory and practice.</td>
<td>Purposeful experimentation, plausible ideas, guided by theory and experience, fit for purpose, integrated, uses whole toolkit of theory and skills.</td>
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**Examples of bringing it all together**: applying knowledge and understanding to the tasks, problem solving techniques used and able to justify decision made, able to plan activities from information provided. Materials and techniques used appropriately, correct sequence of operations carried out when setting out and carrying out the work. Safe and clean working practices demonstrated. Self-evaluation of performance across all tasks.

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<td>There is limited evidence of the candidate using their knowledge, understanding and skills to complete the tasks. Tasks are not planned, prepared or completed to the specification. Choices and decisions have been poorly informed, showing little consideration before being implemented.</td>
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<td>The candidate demonstrated basic evaluation skills.</td>
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<td>The candidate brings together their knowledge, understanding and skills well in order to complete the tasks. Tasks are planned, prepared and completed to the specification with some errors. Choices and decisions have been inconsistently informed, considered and implemented.</td>
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<td>The candidate demonstrated adequate evaluation skills.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The candidate has made excellent use of their knowledge, understanding and skills across the tasks. Tasks are planned, prepared and completed to the specification. Methodical approach to work. Choices and decisions have been well informed, considered and implemented.</td>
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<td>The candidate demonstrated comprehensive evaluation skills.</td>
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| 10 | **AO5 Attending to detail / perfecting**  
• Does the candidate routinely check on quality, finish, etc. and attend to imperfections / omissions  
• How much is accuracy a result of persistent care and attention (e.g. measure twice, cut once)?  
• Would you describe the candidate as a perfectionist and wholly engaged in the subject? | Easily distracted or lack of checking. Insufficiently concerned by poor result; little attempt to improve. Gives up too early; focus may be on completion rather than quality of outcome. Careless, imprecise, flawed, uncaring, unfocussed, unobservant, unmotivated. (1-2 marks) | Aims for satisfactory result but may not persist beyond this. Uses feedback methods but perhaps not fully or consistently. Variable/intermittent attention, reasonably conscientious, some imperfections, unremarkable. (3-4 marks) | Alert, focussed on task. Attentive and persistently pursuing excellence. Using feedback to identify problems for correction. Noticing, checking, persistent, perfecting, refining, accurate, focus on quality, precision, refinement, faultless, meticulous. (5-6 marks) |

**Examples of attending to detail:** checking for accuracy at each stage of completed work. Using levels and gauges consistently. Checking that work is clean and defect free. Safe and systematic approach to work and cleanliness. Considerations for other trades.

- There is limited attention to detail. Rarely checks that work is accurate, clean and defect free. Poor housekeeping. Poor consideration for other trades.
- There is good attention to detail. Inconsistently checks that work is accurate, clean and defect free. Good housekeeping. Some consideration for other trades.
- The candidate has been focused on the tasks showing extreme care. Consistently and carefully checks that work is accurate, clean and defect free. Excellent housekeeping. Excellent consideration for other trades.
PAST ASSIGNMENT (2019) DO NOT USE FOR LIVE ASSESSMENT